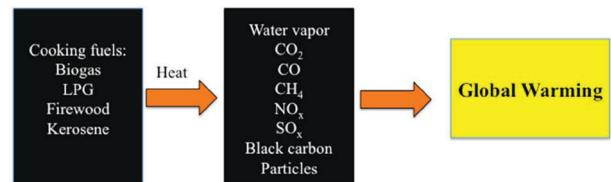


Artigo

- 839 Comparação dos níveis de poluentes emitidos pelos diferentes combustíveis utilizados para cocção e sua influência no aquecimento global

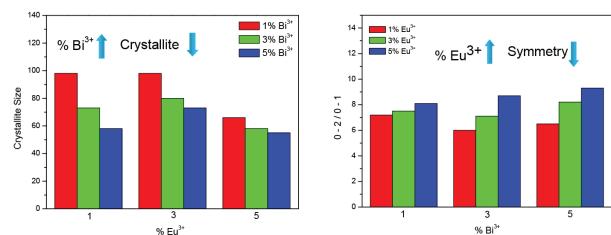
Adriana Gioda



One of the main causes of global warming is the use of fossil and biomass fuels. Products and by-products generated by burning result in increased greenhouse gases. These fuels are also used for cooking, so it also has its share of contribution to global warming.

- 849 Efeito da concentração dos íons Eu³⁺ e Bi³⁺ nas propriedades fotoluminescente da matriz de YVO₄

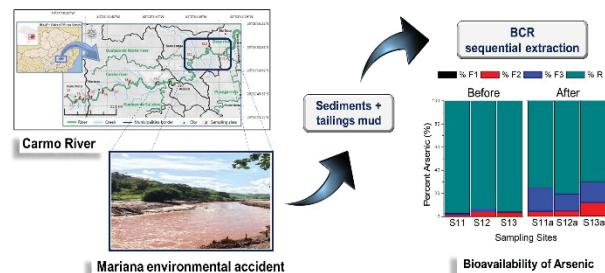
Marcela G. Matos, Emerson H. de Faria, Katia J. Ciuffi, Lucas A. Rocha, Eduardo J. Nassar e Marc Verelst



This work showed the influence of the dopants concentration on the spectroscopic properties of the europium III ion and the crystallite size, when incorporated in the yttrium vanadate matrix obtained by non-hydrolytic sol-gel route.

- 857 Trace elements in river waters and sediments before and after a mining dam breach (Bento Rodrigues, Brazil)

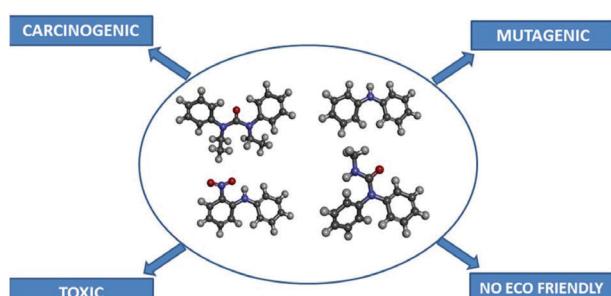
Danilo de C. Silva, Carlos R. Bellato, José de O. Marques Neto and Maurício P. F. Fontes



Trace elements in the sediments of Carmo River before and after the deposition of the tailings mud. Sequential extraction was used to investigate the distribution of As and metals. High concentration of trace elements associated with easily mobilized fractions.

- 867 Predição de toxicidade dos estabilizantes usuais em propelentes à base de nitrocelulose e de seus principais produtos de degradação

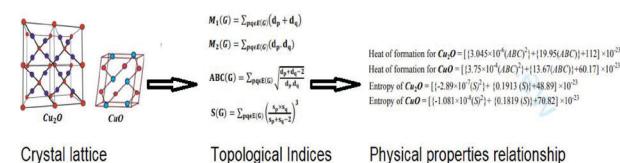
Rodrigo L. B. Rodrigues, Jakler Nichele, Tanos C. C. França e Letivan G. Mendonça Filho



The stabilizers currently used in compositions of the nitrocellulose based propellants are toxic, carcinogenic and mutagenic. Besides they also represent a serious risk to the environment and to workers who deals with this kind of chemicals.

874 Molecular description of copper (I) oxide and copper (II) oxide

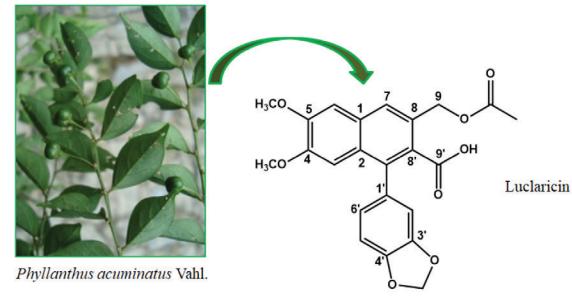
Wei Gao, Muhammad Imran, Muhammad K. Siddiqui, Muhammad Naeem and Farrukh Jamil



The topological index of a molecular structure correlate certain physicochemical properties such as boiling point, enthalpy and entropy and stability of that molecular structures. In this article we have computed topological indices for Copper (I) oxide and Copper (II) oxide.

880 Luclaricin, a new lignan from *Phyllanthus acuminatus*

Susyanne L. F. Duarte, Yuri M. Nascimento, Sara A. L. Madeiro, Vicente C. O. Costa, Maria F. Agra, Marianna V. Sobral, Raimundo Braz-Filho, Mario G. Carvalho, João E. Carvalho, Ana L. T. G. Ruiz, Larissa S. Turri, Marcelo S. Silva and Josean F. Tavares

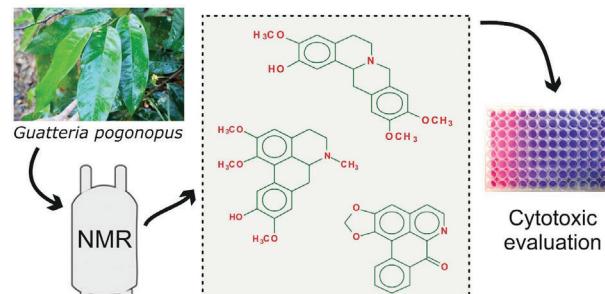


New lignan, luclaricin, isolated from the aerial parts of *Phyllanthus acuminatus*.

884 Alkaloids from leaves of *Guatteria pogonopus* (Annonaceae) and their cytotoxicities

M^ade Fátima C. Santos, José E. N. Fontes, Lívia M. Dutra, Larissa M. Bomfim, Cinara O. D. Costa, Valéria R. S. Moraes, Andersson Barison, Milena B. P. Soares, Felipe M. A. da Silva, Jackson R. G. da S. Almeida, Héctor H. F. Koolen, Daniel P. Bezerra and Emmanoel V. Costa

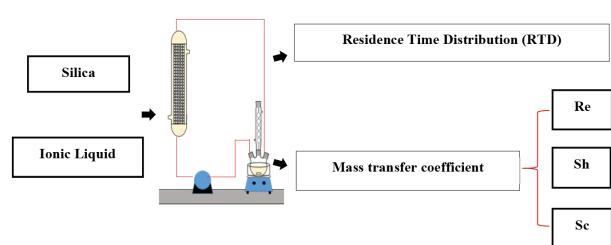
Aporphine, oxoaporphine and tetrahydroprotoberberine alkaloids were isolated from the leaves of *Guatteria pogonopus*. The NMR data for most of the described alkaloids were reviewed herein. In addition, the cytotoxicity of these alkaloids was evaluated.



891 Analysis of the performance of a packed bed reactor to production ethyl esters from crude vegetable oil using lipase immobilized in silica modified with protic ionic liquid

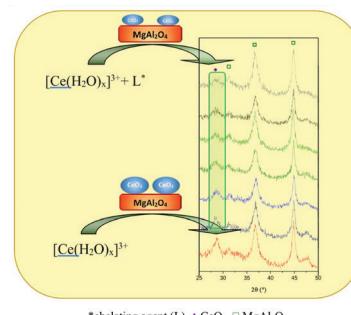
Juliana L. Santana, Juliana M. de Oliveira, Nayara B. Carvalho, Natália M^a F. de M. Osório, Silvana Mattedi, Lisiâne dos S. Freitas, Eliane B. Cavalcanti, Álvaro S. Lima and Cleide M. F. Soares

The silica prepared in the absence and presence of the protic ionic liquid was used in a packed bed reactor for the characterization of the reactor by the residence time distribution and the mass transfer effect.



- 899 Characterization of CeO_2 doped MgAl_2O_4 prepared by the chelating agents-assisted impregnation method

Alejandra C. Villagrán-Olivares, Mariana N. Barroso and Maria C. Abello

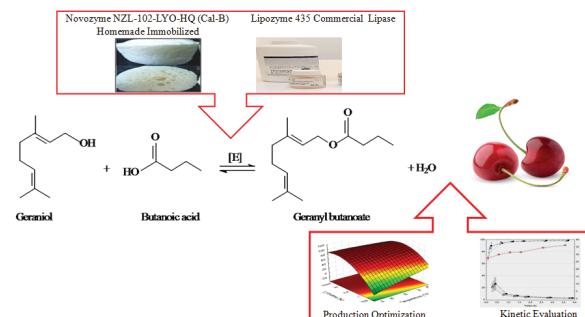


The use of chelating agents in the impregnation step induces the formation of nanoparticles of CeO_2 between 5 and 6.8 nm as it is shown by XRD.

- 905 Optimization of solvent-free geranyl butanoate production using novozyme 435 and homemade polyurethane immobilized novozyme NZL-102-LYO-HQ as catalysts

Carla R. Sbardelotto, Suelen P. Piazza, Nadia L. D. Nyari, Rogério M. Dallago, Débora de Oliveira, Vladimir de Oliveira, Jamile Zeni, Rogério L. Cansian and Natalia Paroul

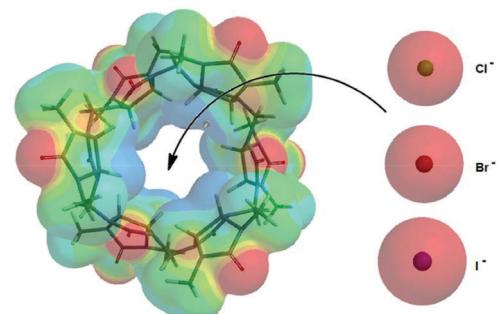
A homemade and commercial immobilized lipases were used to geranyl butanoate production by esterification of geraniol and butanoic acid with production optimization and kinetic evaluation.



Revisão

- 912 A família das bambus[n]urilas

Renato S. Cicolani e Grégoire J.-F. Demets



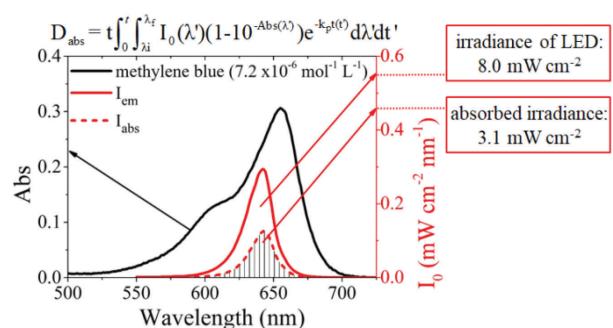
Bambus[n]uril cavitands have a low electron density (blue) at the center of the cycle and binds anions with high affinity and selectivity.

Nota Técnica

- 920 Dosimetria de luz efetivamente absorvida (D_{abs}) pelo azul de metíleno em processos de fotossensibilização utilizando fontes de luz policromáticas

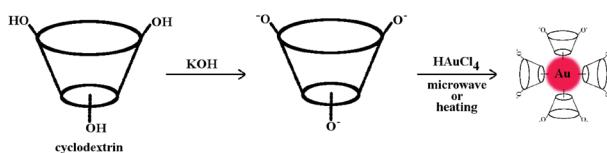
Bruno R. Rabello e Wilker Caetano

Light dosimetry effectively absorbed (D_{abs}) by methylene blue in photosensitization processes employing polychromatic light sources.



- ## 926 Synthesis of gold nanoparticles by tetrachloroaurate reduction with cyclodextrins

Yuri S. Pestovsky and Agustino Martínez-Antonio



The immobilization of cyclodextrin onto the surface of gold nanoparticles at the time of their formation. Cyclodextrin acts as a reductant and a stabilizer.

Educação

- 933 De onde vêm os nomes das vidrarias de laboratório?

Iara T. de Oliveira, Karim M^a C. Zuccheratto, Isabela Z. Granado, Paula Homem-de-Mello e Hueder P. M. de Oliveira

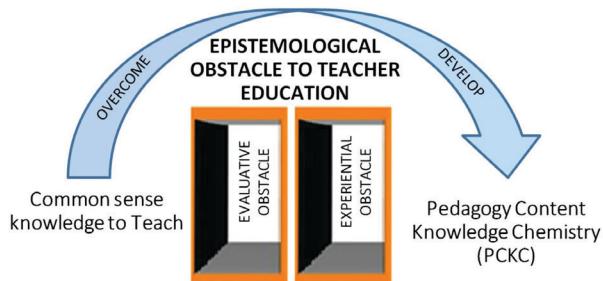
Presentation of the origin of the names and the historical background of development of glassware used in Chemistry experimental classes can make learning more meaningful.



- 943 Caracterização de obstáculos epistemológicos na concepção de licenciandos em química que dificultam o desenvolvimento do conhecimento profissional docente

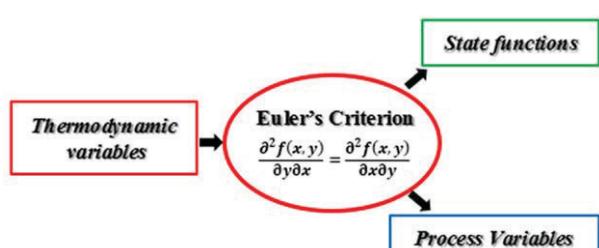
Graziele B. O. Pena e Nyuara A. S. Mesquita

This article discusses the epistemological obstacles related to the Pedagogical Knowledge of Chemistry Content that influence the formative process of future professors of chemistry.



- 953 O critério de Euler como ferramenta para o estudo e diferenciação entre funções de estado e variáveis de processo em termodinâmica química

Paulo F. R. Ortega, Natal J. Pires e Cláudio P. Lima



The Euler's relation, as a mathematical consequence of the exact differential equations, allows an easy and didactic differentiation of the thermodynamic variables in state functions and process variables.