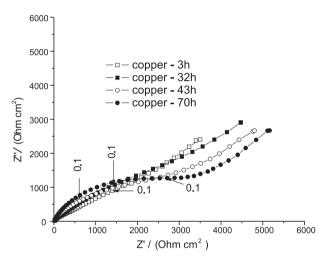
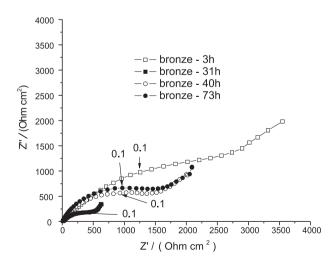
## EIS and Microstructural Characterization of Artificial Nitrate Patina Layers Produced at Room Temperature on Copper and Bronze

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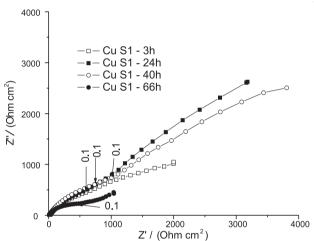
Departamento de Engenharia Química, Escola Politécnica, Universidade de São Paulo, Av. Prof. Luciano Gualberto, Travessa 3, 380, Cidade Universitária "Armando de Salles Oliveira" 05508-900 São Paulo-SP, Brazil



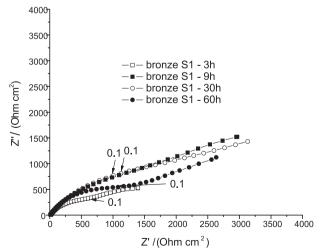
**Figure S1.** Nyquist diagrams for bare copper after different times of contact with 0.5 mol L<sup>-1</sup> NaCl. Corresponding to Bode diagrams presented in Figure 7 of the main text.



**Figure S2.** Nyquist diagrams for bare bronze after different times of contact with  $0.5 \text{ mol } L^{\text{-1}}$  NaCl. Corresponding to Bode diagrams presented in Figure 8 of the main text.

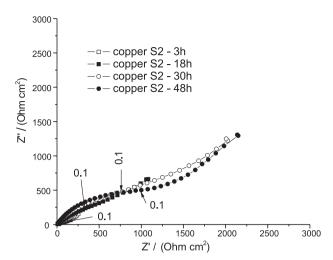


**Figure S3.** Nyquist diagrams for copper coated with the S1 patina after different times of contact with 0.5 mol L<sup>-1</sup> NaCl solution. Corresponding to Bode diagrams presented in Figure 9 of the main text.

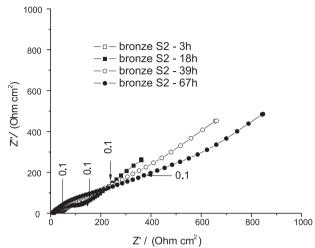


**Figure S4.** Nyquist diagrams for bronze coated with the S1 patina after different times of contact with 0.5 mol L<sup>-1</sup> NaCl. Corresponding to Bode diagrams presented in Figure 11 of the main text.

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**Figure S5.** Nyquist diagrams for copper coated with the S2 patina diagrams after different times of contact with  $0.5 \text{ mol } L^{-1} \text{ NaCl}$ . Corresponding to Bode diagrams presented in Figure 12 of the main text.



**Figure S6.** Nyquist diagrams for bronze coated with the S2 patina after different times of contact with 0.5 mol  $L^{-1}$  NaCl. Corresponding to Bode diagrams presented in Figure 13 of the main text.